



Computer Graphics | CSE 404

# Texture Mapping

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## **Texture:**

The feel, appearance, or consistency of a surface or a substance.

*..... The natural world is rich in texture: the surface of any visible object is textured at certain scale*



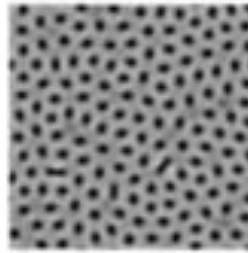
# What is Texture Mapping in OpenGL?

Texture Mapping → Texture Wrapping



**An object**

+

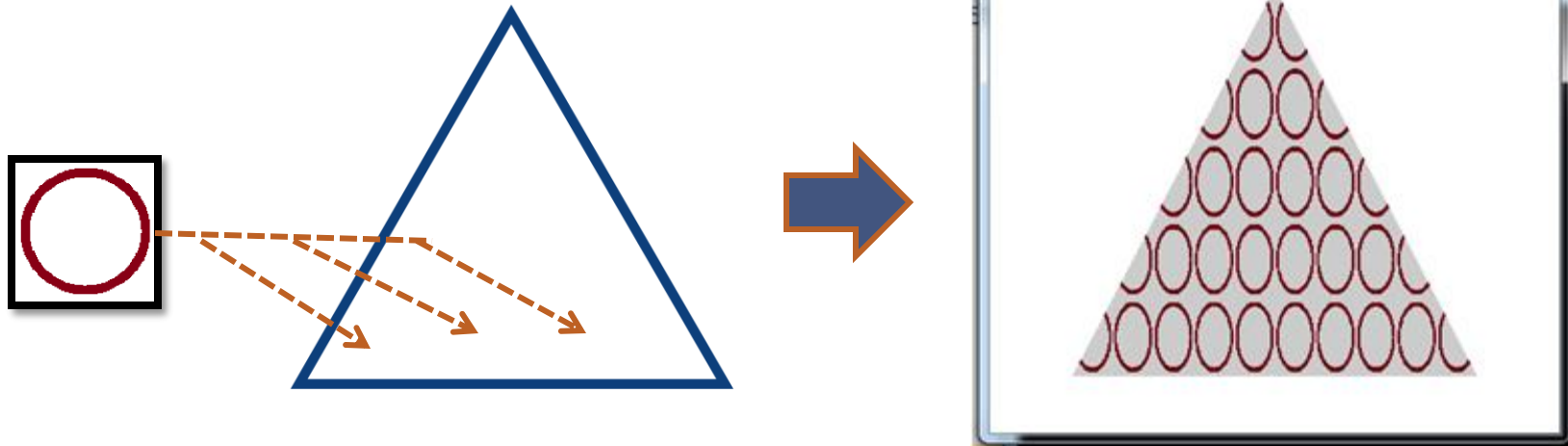


**An image**  
*(jpg, bmp, etc.)*

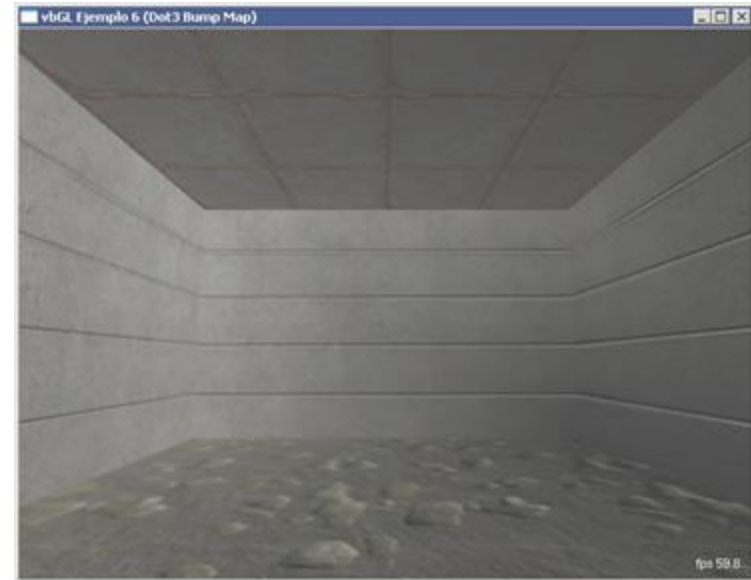
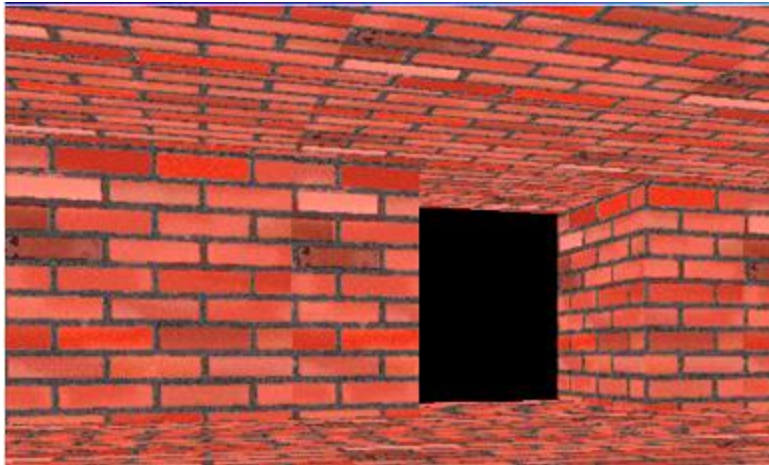
=

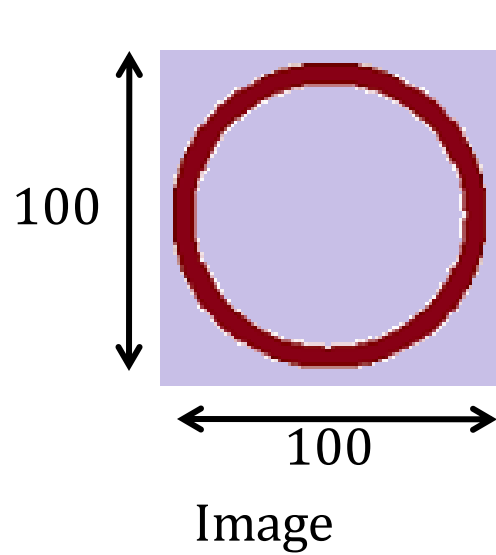


**Texture Mapped**



# What is Texture Mapping in OpenGL?





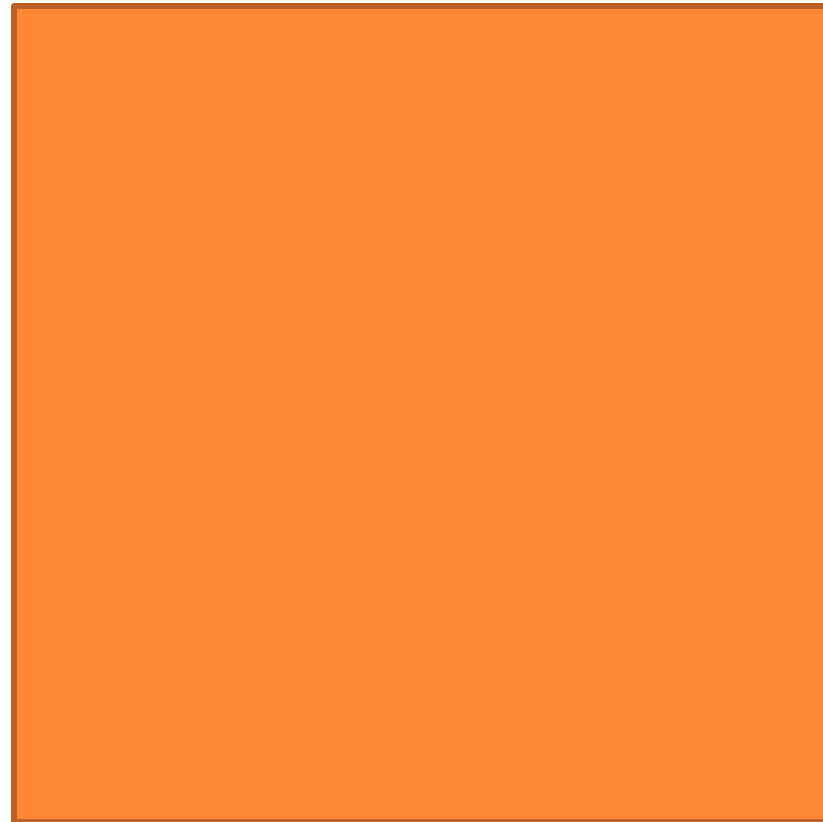
$(-1, 1, 0)$

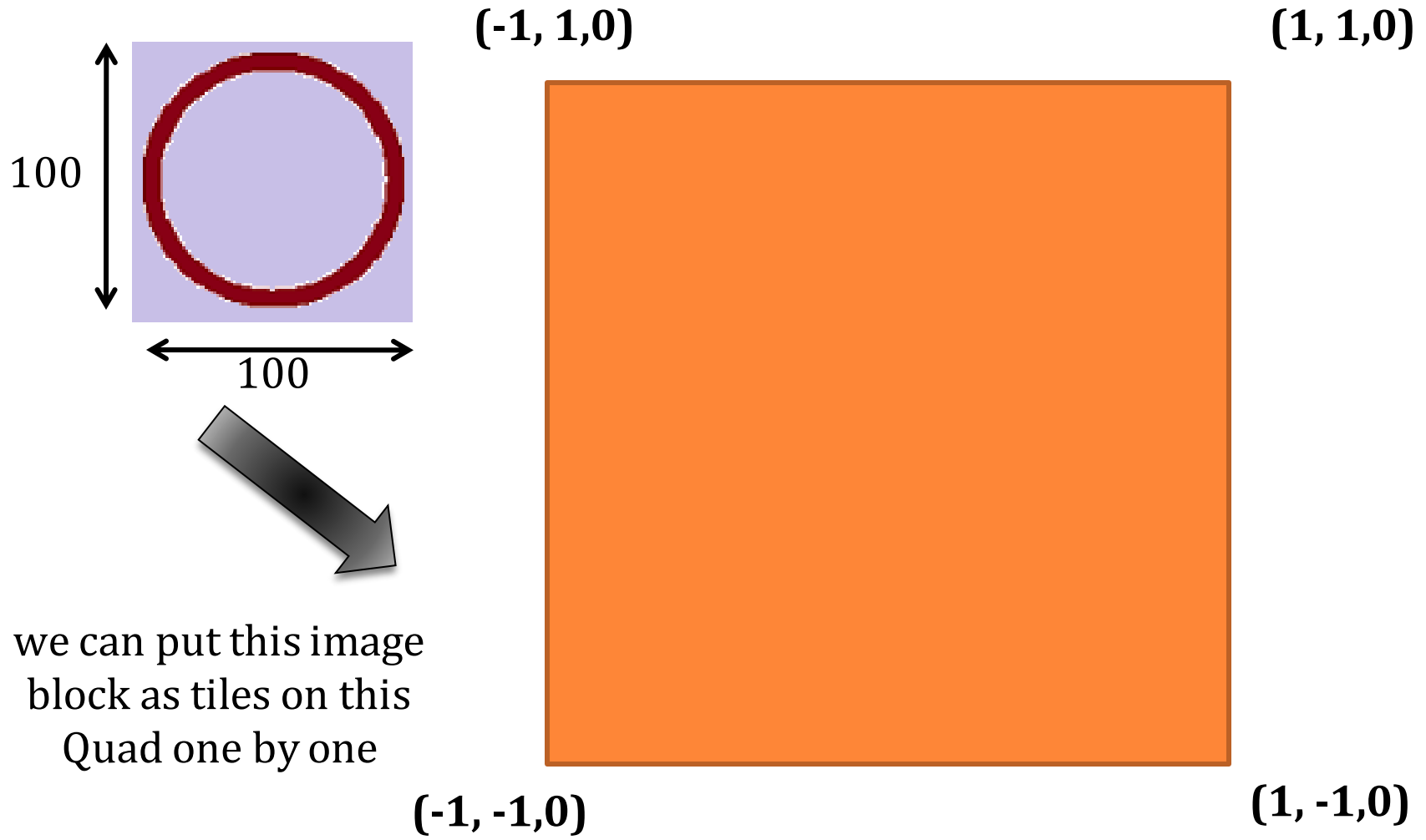
Quad

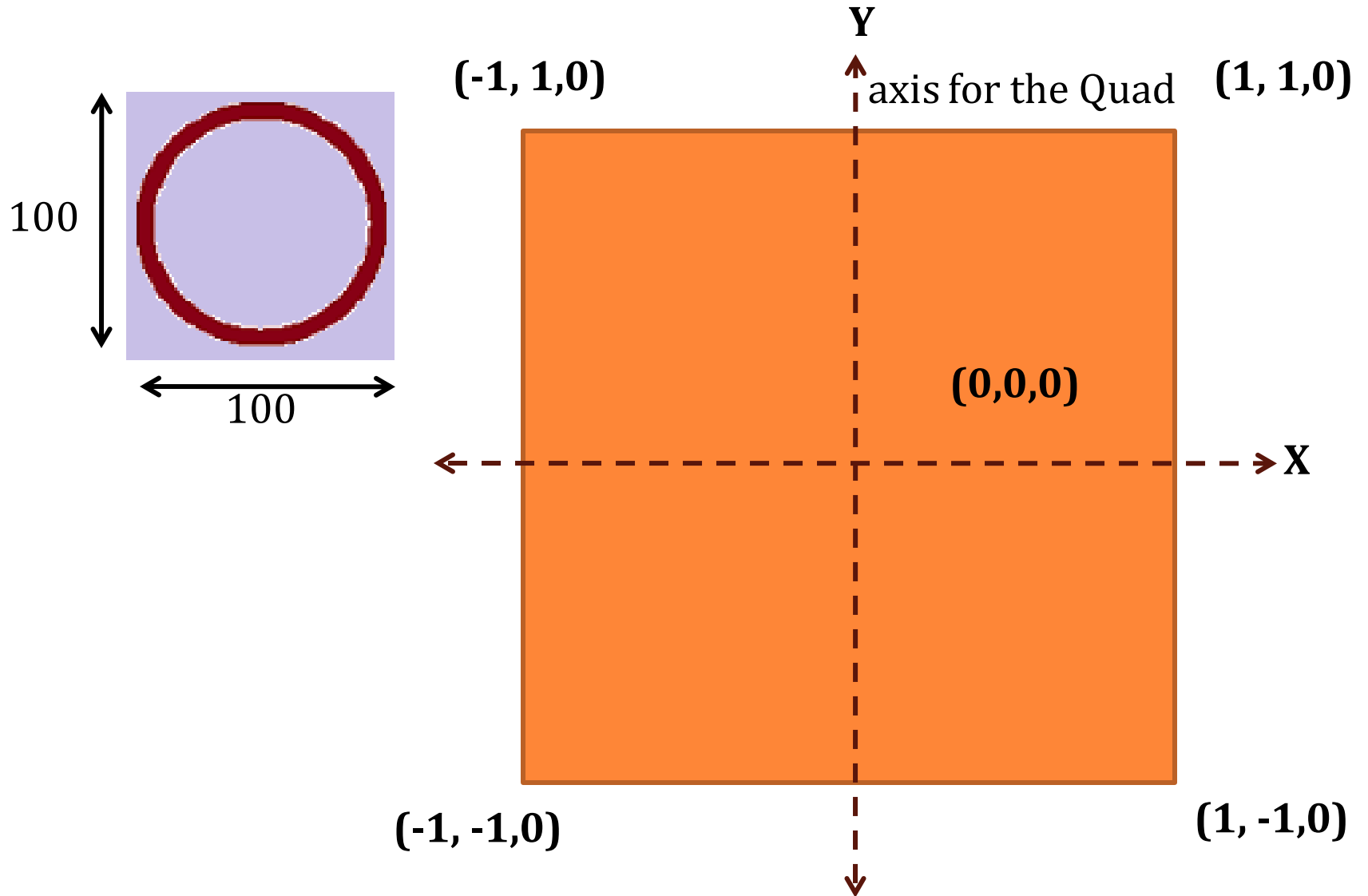
$(1, 1, 0)$

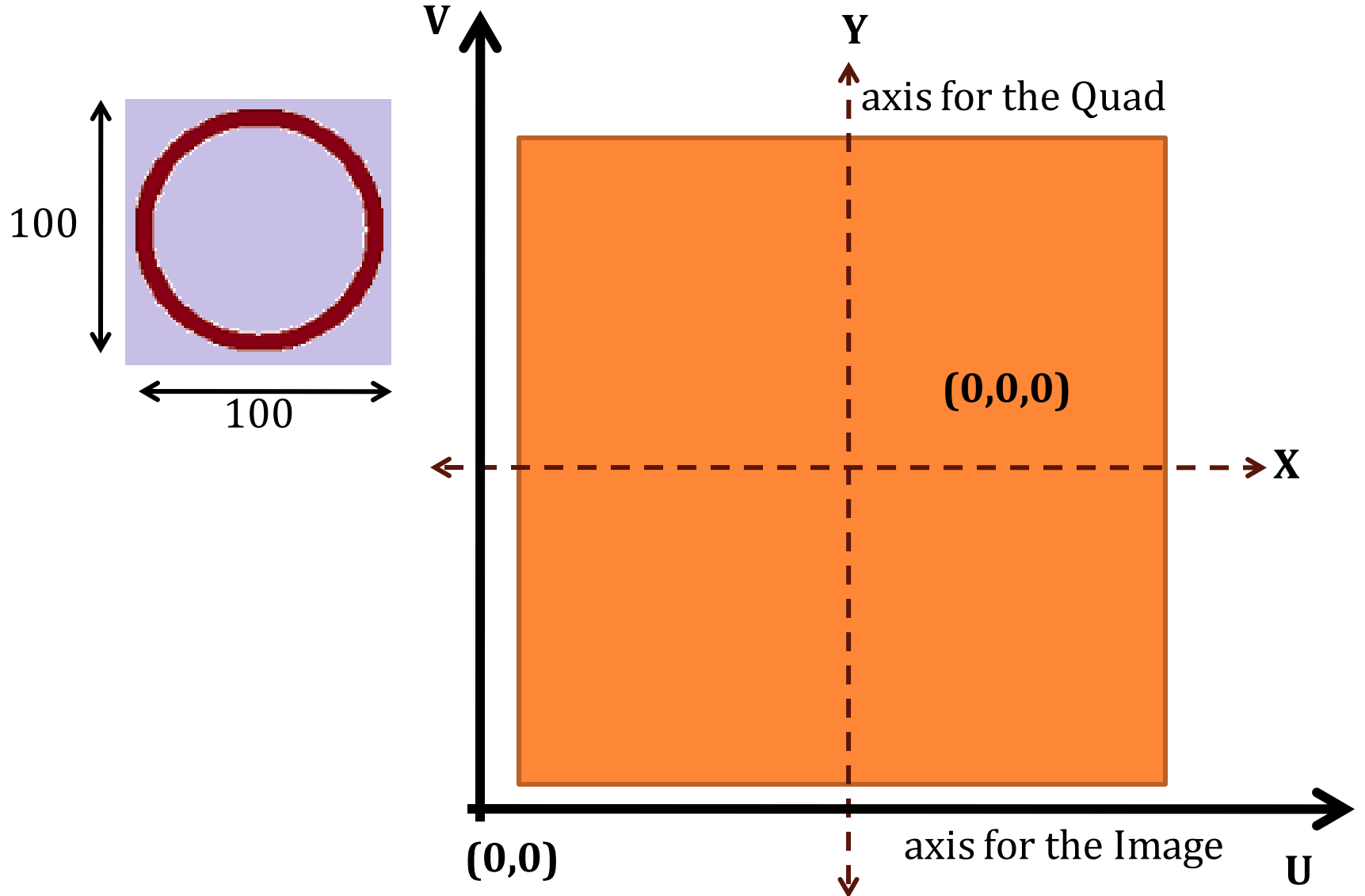
$(-1, -1, 0)$

$(1, -1, 0)$

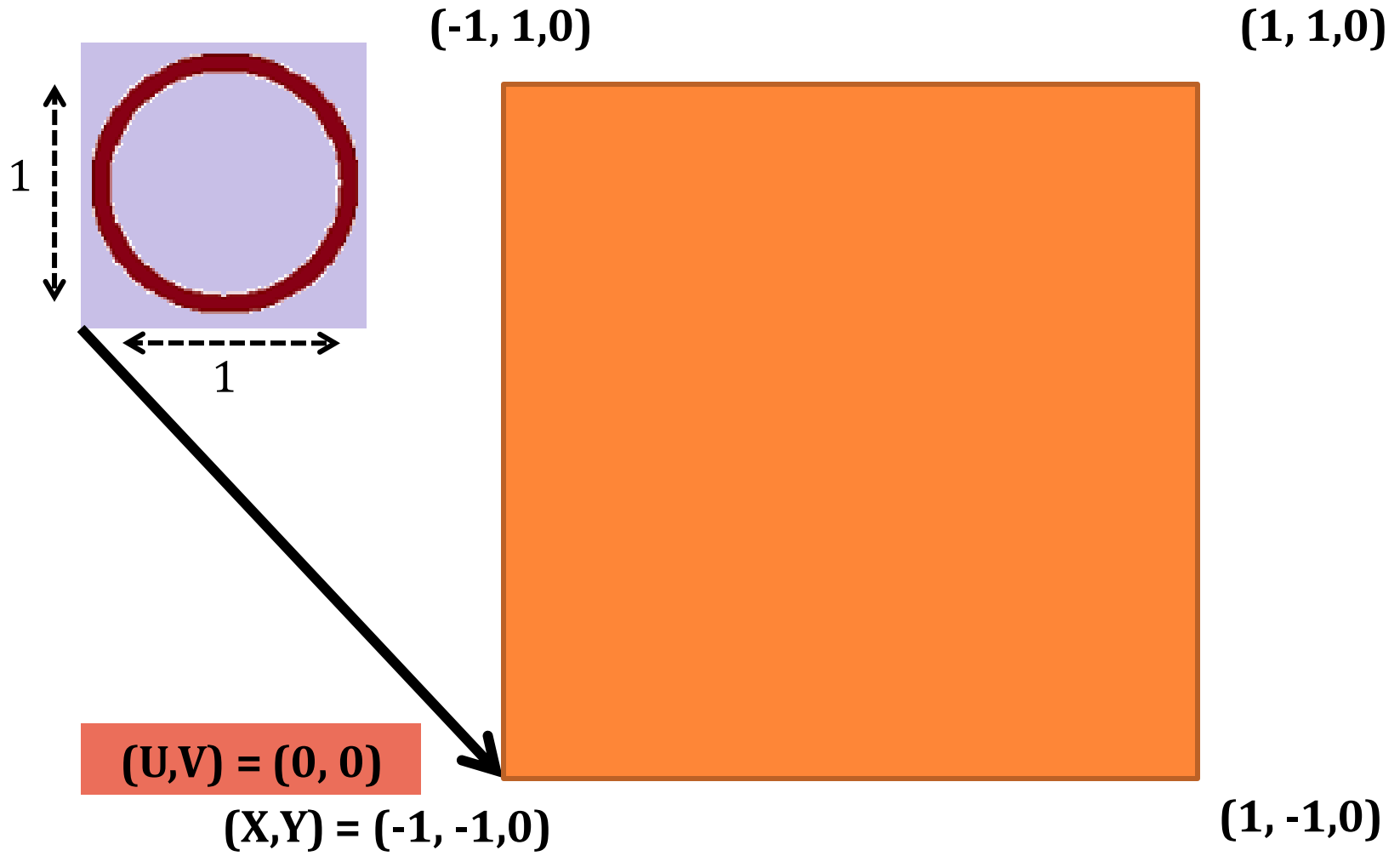


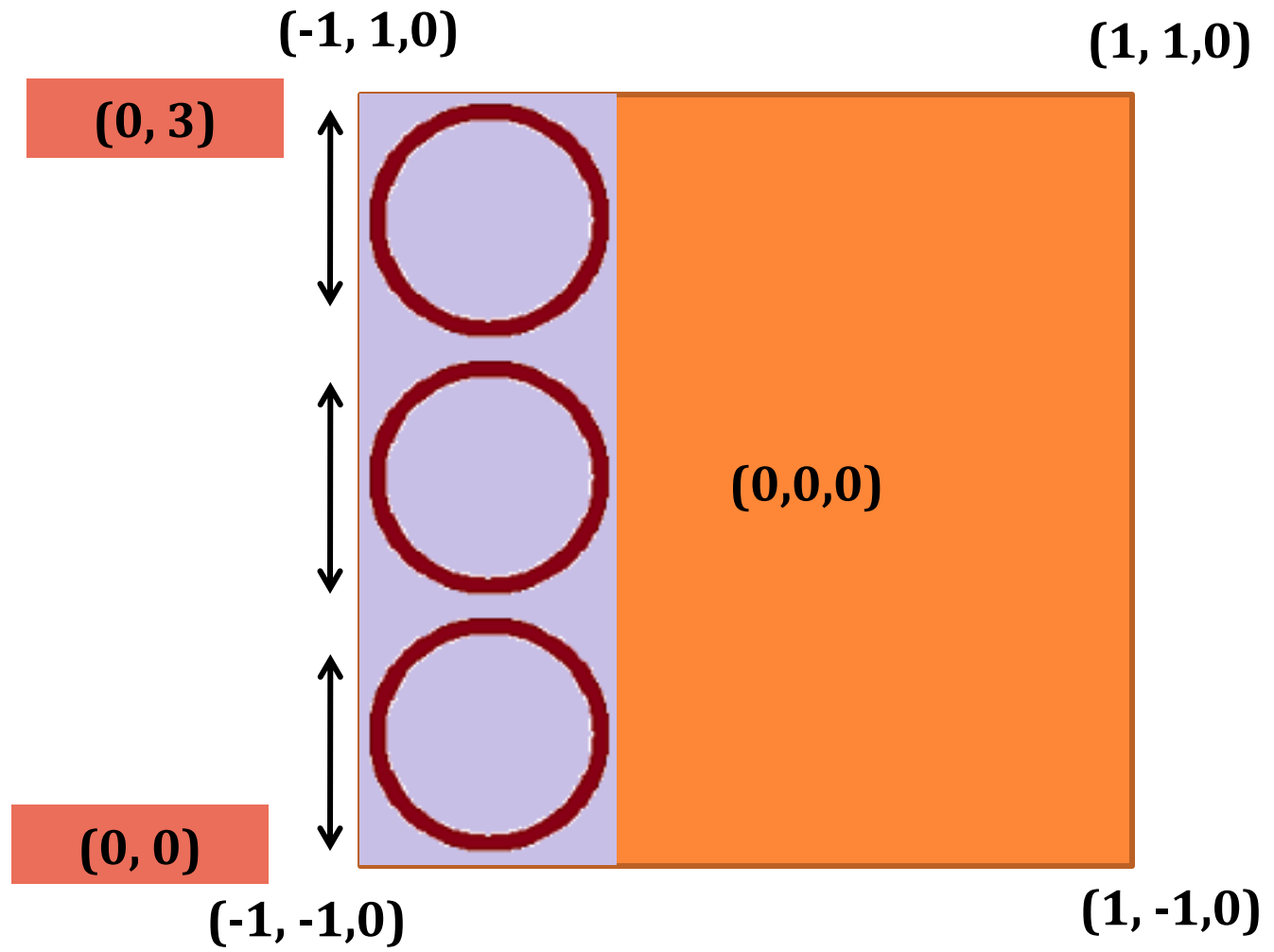




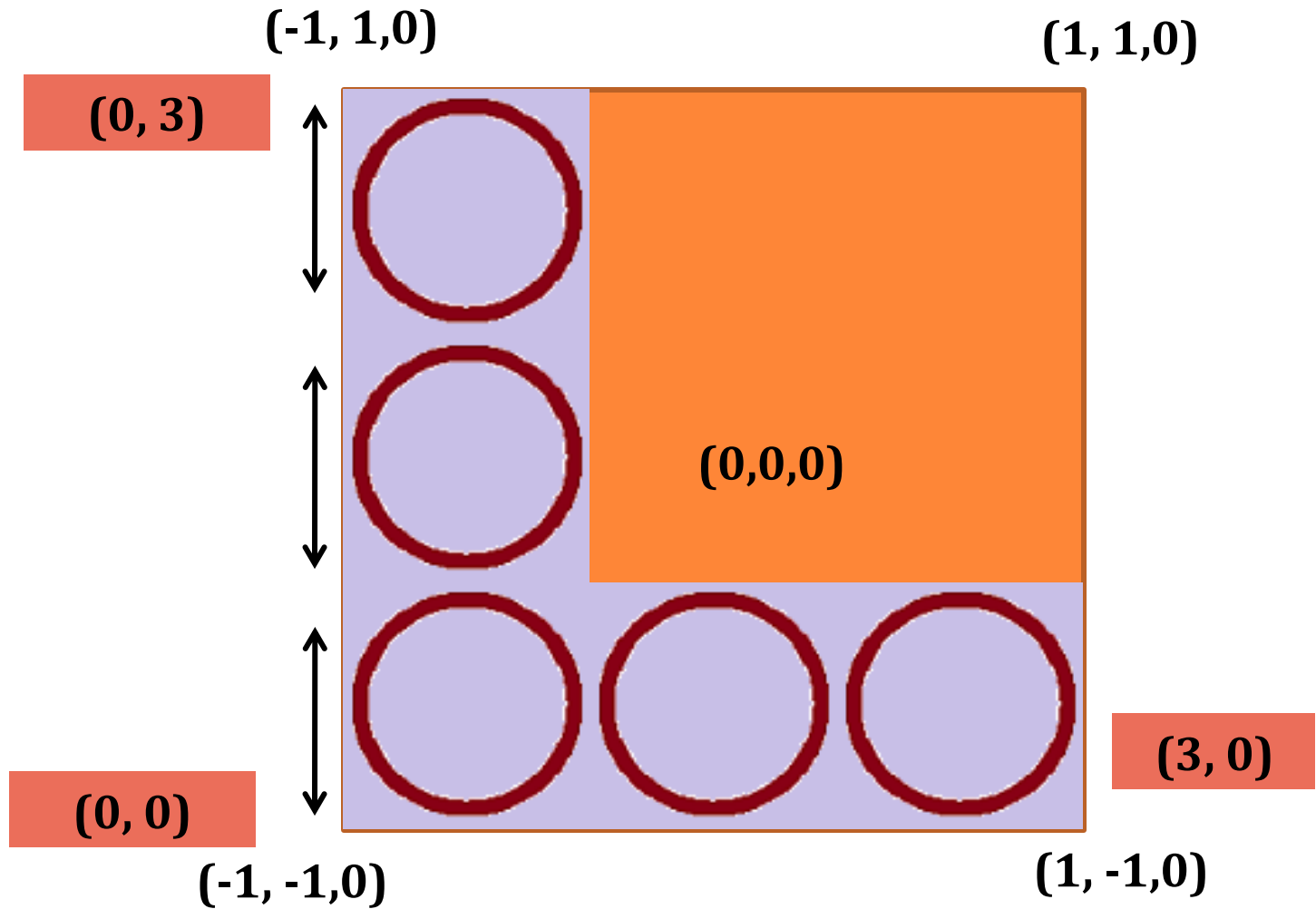




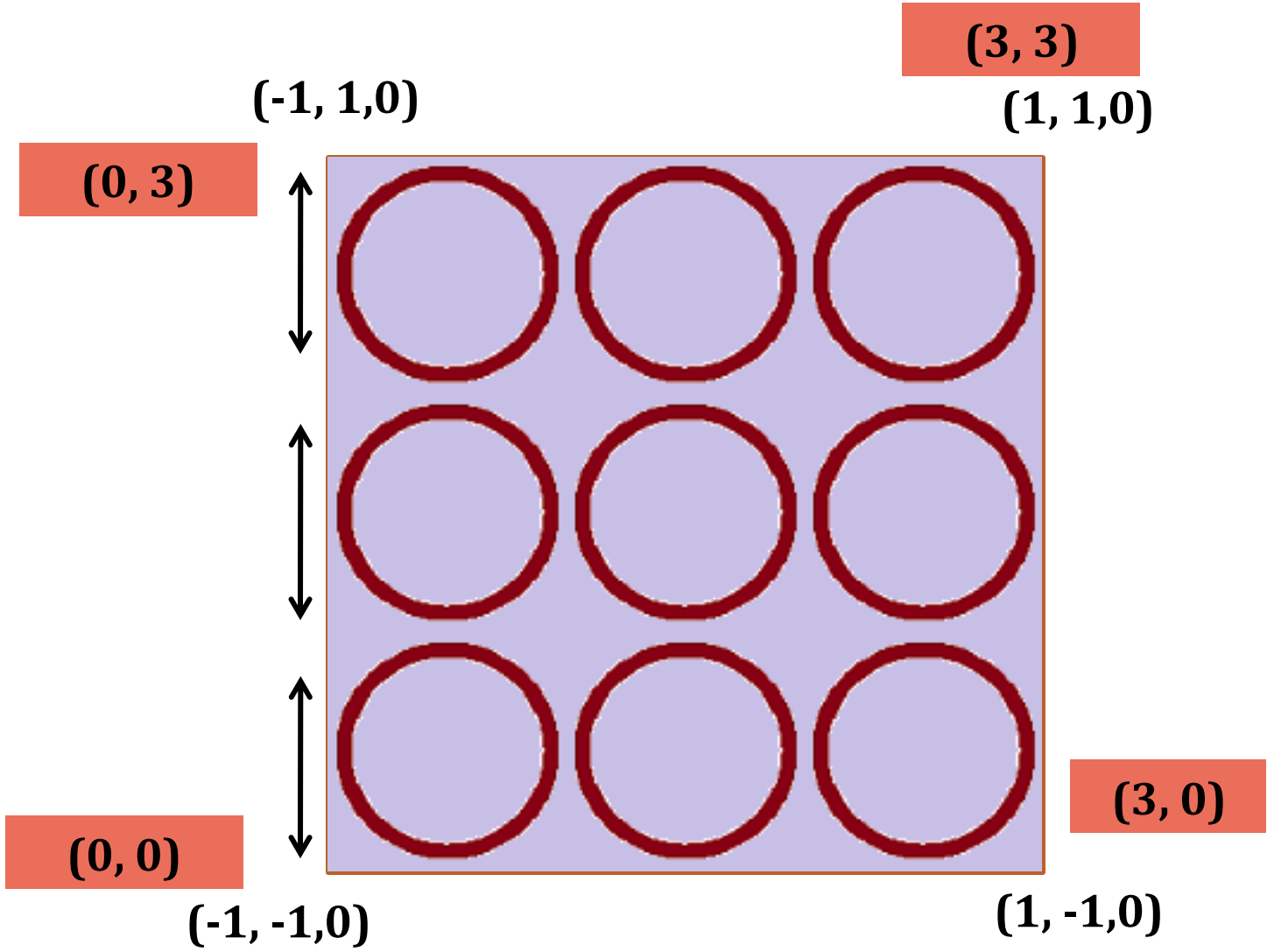




# What is Texture Mapping in OpenGL?



# What is Texture Mapping in OpenGL?

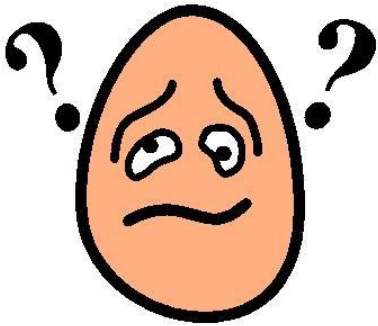


## Steps In Texture Mapping.

**Step 1 :** a) Loading Image

b) Image → OpenGL Texture (*To make the image ready for wrapping an object*)

**Step 2:** Mapping that ready texture on the object (*Wrapping*)



CODES ! CODES!! CODES !!!  
Exhausted?

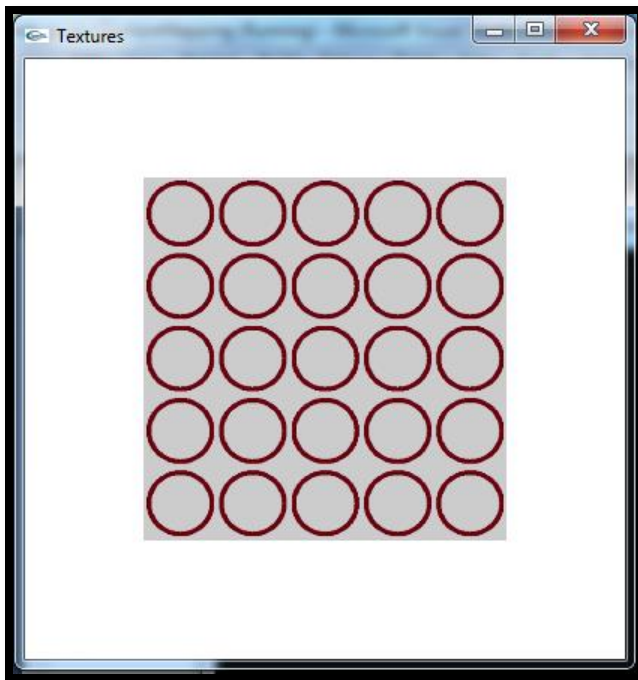
## Why So Serious ??? ☺

We don't have to know **how** it works; all we have to know is **what** it does



## Lets Know - What It Does !

```
+ void drawScene() { ... }  
+ GLuint loadTexture(Image* image) { ... }  
+ void initialize() { ... }  
+ void lightSetting() { ... }  
+ int main(int argc, char** argv) { ... }
```





## Step 1 : Image → OpenGL Texture

```
void initialize() {  
  
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);  
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);  
    gluPerspective(45.0, 1.00, 1.0, 200.0);  
    Image* image = loadBMP("F:\\texture.bmp");  
    _textureId = loadTexture(image);  
    delete image;  
}
```



texture.bmp

# Step 1 : Image → OpenGL Texture

```
void initialize() {  
  
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);  
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);  
    gluPerspective(45.0, 1.00, 1.0, 200.0);  
    Image* image = loadBMP("F:\\texture.bmp");  
    _textureId = loadTexture(image);  
    delete image;  
}
```

imageloader.h

```
class Image {  
public:  
    Image(char* ps, int w, int h);  
    ~Image();  
    char* pixels;  
    int width;  
    int height;  
};  
Image* loadBMP(const char* filename);
```

imageloader.cpp

```
26  
27 //Converts a two-character array to a short, using little-endian form  
28 short toShort(const char* bytes) {  
    return (short)((((unsigned char)bytes[1] << 8) |  
        (unsigned char)bytes[0]));  
}  
  
//Reads the next four bytes as an integer, using little-endian form  
int readInt(IStream input) {  
    char buffer[4];  
    input.read(buffer, 4);  
    return toInt(buffer);  
}  
  
//Reads the next two bytes as a short, using little-endian form  
short readShort(IStream input) {  
    char buffer[2];  
    input.read(buffer, 2);  
    return toShort(buffer);  
}  
  
//Reads the next four bytes as a float, using little-endian form  
float readFloat(IStream input) {  
    char buffer[4];  
    input.read(buffer, 4);  
    return toFloat(buffer);  
}  
  
//Reads the next eight bytes as a double, using little-endian form  
double readDouble(IStream input) {  
    char buffer[8];  
    input.read(buffer, 8);  
    return toDouble(buffer);  
}
```

Detailed  
Codes

# Step 1 : Image → OpenGL Texture

```
void initialize() {  
  
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);  
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);  
    gluPerspective(45.0, 1.00, 1.0, 200.0);  
    Image* image = loadBMP("F:\\texture.bmp");  
    _textureId = loadTexture(image);  
    delete image;  
}
```

```
#include <iostream>  
#include <stdlib.h>  
#include <glut.h>  
#include "imageloader.h"
```

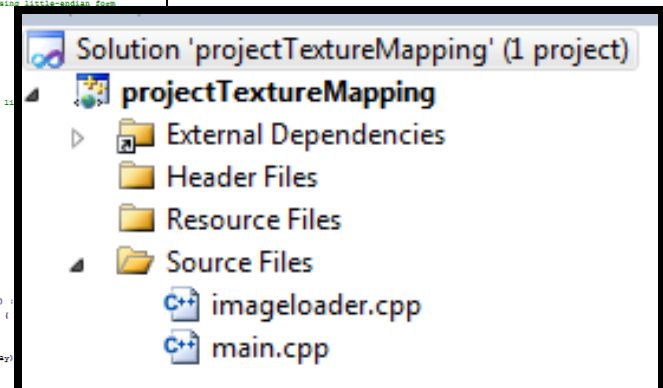
imageloader.h

```
class Image {  
public:  
    Image(char* ps, int w, int h);  
    ~Image();  
    char* pixels;  
    int width;  
    int height;  
};  
Image* loadBMP(const char* filename);
```

imageloader.cpp

```
26  
27 //Converts a two-character array to a short, using little-endian form  
28 short toShort(const char* bytes) {  
    return (short)((((unsigned char)bytes[1] << 8) |  
        (unsigned char)bytes[0]));  
}  
  
//Reads the next four bytes as an integer, using little-endian form  
int readInt(IStream input) {  
    char buffer[4];  
    input.read(buffer, 4);  
    return toInt(buffer);  
}  
  
//Reads the next two bytes as a short, using little-endian form  
short readShort(IStream input) {  
    char buffer[2];  
    input.read(buffer, 2);  
    return toShort(buffer);  
}  
  
//Reads the next four bytes as a float, using little-endian form  
float readFloat(IStream input) {  
    char buffer[4];  
    input.read(buffer, 4);  
    return *(float*)buffer;  
}  
  
//Reads the next two bytes as a short, using little-endian form  
short readShort(IStream input) {  
    char buffer[2];  
    input.read(buffer, 2);  
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short readShort(IStream input) {  
    char buffer[2];  
    input.read(buffer, 2);  
    return toShort(buffer);  
}  
  
//Reads the next four bytes as a float, using little-endian form  
float readFloat(IStream input) {  
    char buffer[4];  
    input.read(buffer, 4);  
    return *(float*)buffer;  
}
```

Detailed Codes



## Step 1 : Image → OpenGL Texture

```
GLuint _textureId;
```

```
void initialize() {  
  
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);  
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);  
    gluPerspective(45.0, 1.00, 1.0, 200.0);  
    Image* image = loadBMP("F:\\texture.bmp");  
    _textureId = loadTexture(image);  
    delete image;  
}
```

```
+ void drawScene() { ... }  
+ GLuint loadTexture(Image* image) { ... }  
+ void initialize() { ... }  
+ void lightSetting() { ... }  
+ int main(int argc, char** argv) { ... }
```

## Step 1 : Image → OpenGL Texture

```
void initialize() {  
  
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);  
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);  
    gluPerspective(45.0, 1.00, 1.0, 200.0);  
    Image* image = loadBMP("F:\\texture.bmp"); 1  
    _textureId = loadTexture(image); 2  
    delete image; 3  
}
```

Now our Image  
is reading for  
wrapping an  
object!

**What we have done here is actually -**

1. We load the image
2. load the texture into OpenGL
3. then delete the Image object, since we don't need it any more.

## Step 2 : Mapping the Texture on a Plane

```
+ void drawScene() { ... }  
+ GLuint loadTexture(Image* image) { ... }  
+ void initialize() { ... }  
+ void lightSetting() { ... }  
+ int main(int argc, char** argv) { ... }
```

## Step 2 : Mapping the Texture on a Plane

```
void drawScene()
{
.....
glEnable(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, _textureId);
.....

}
```

## Step 2 : Mapping the Texture on a Plane

```
void drawScene()
```

```
{  
.....  
glEnable(GL_TEXTURE_2D);  
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, _textureId);  
.....  
}
```

Telling the computer that we're going to use Texture Mapping



## Step 2 : Mapping the Texture on a Plane

```
void drawScene()
```

```
{
```

```
.....
```

```
glEnable(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
```

```
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, _textureId);
```

```
.....
```

```
}
```

Which Texture is going to be used

## Step 2 : Mapping the Texture on a Plane

```
void drawScene()
```

```
{  
.....  
glEnable(GL_TEXTURE_2D);  
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, _textureId);  
.....  
}
```

Which Texture is going to be used

```
void initialize() {  
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);  
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);  
    gluPerspective(45.0, 1.00, 1.0, 200.0);  
    Image* image = loadBMP("F:\\texture.bmp");  
    _textureId = loadTexture(image);  
    delete image;  
}
```

## Step 2 : Mapping the Texture on a Plane

```
void drawScene()
```

```
{
```

```
.....
```

```
glEnable(GL_TEXTURE_2D);
```

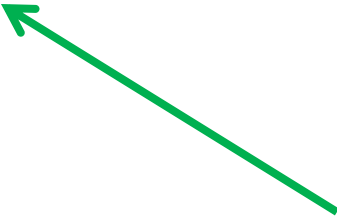
```
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, _textureId);
```

```
.....
```

```
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);
```

```
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);
```


```
}
```



Setting up the type of mapping (will be explained later.....)

## Step 2 : Mapping the Texture on a Plane

```
void  
{  
.....  
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 0.0);  
glVertex3f(-1.0, -1.0, 0.0);  
.....  
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 5.0);  
glVertex3f(-1.0, 1.0, 0.0);  
glBin(textureId);  
.....  
glTexCoord2f(5.0, 5.0);  
glVertex3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);  
glTex(GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);  
glTex(GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_LINEAR);  
glTexCoord2f(5.0, 0.0);  
glVertex3f(1.0, -1.0, 0.0);  
.....  
glBegin(GL_QUADS);  
glEnd();  
.....  
}
```



## Step 2 : Mapping the Texture on a Plane

```
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 0.0);
```

→ (U, V)

```
glVertex3f(-1.0, -1.0, 0.0);
```

→ (X, Y)

```
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 5.0);
```

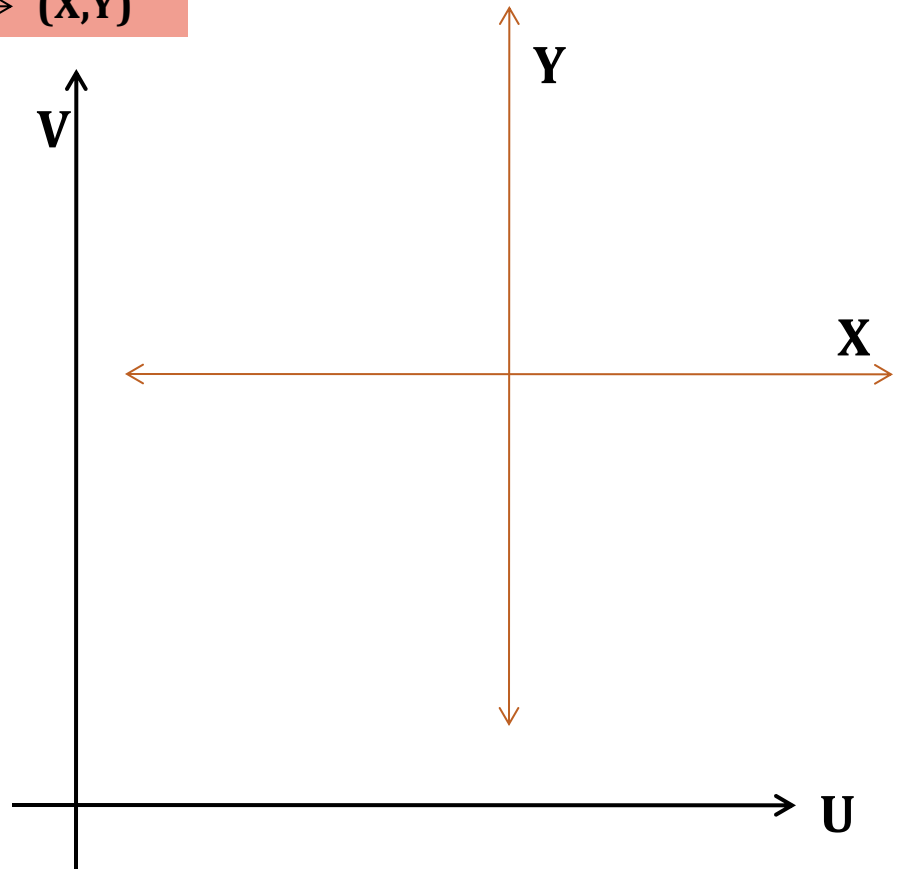
```
glVertex3f(-1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(5.0, 5.0);
```

```
glVertex3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(5.0, 0.0);
```

```
glVertex3f(1.0, -1.0, 0.0);
```



## Step 2 : Mapping the Texture on a Plane

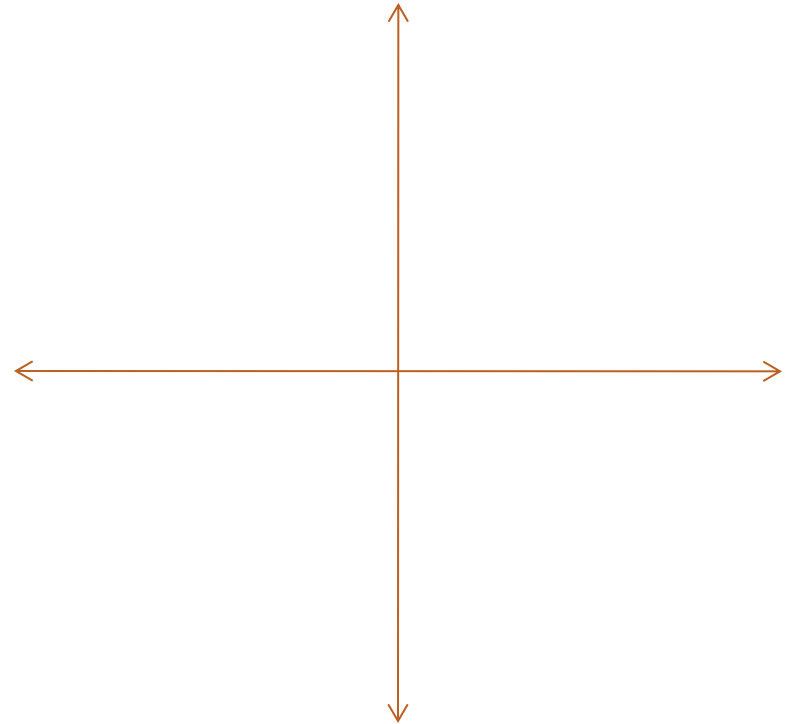


```
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 0.0);  
glVertex3f(-1.0, -1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 5.0);  
glVertex3f(-1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(5.0, 5.0);  
glVertex3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(5.0, 0.0);  
glVertex3f(1.0, -1.0, 0.0);
```



**(U,V) : (0, 0)**

**(X,Y) : (-1, -1,0)**

## Step 2 : Mapping the Texture on a Plane



```
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 0.0);  
glVertex3f(-1.0, -1.0, 0.0);
```



```
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 5.0);  
glVertex3f(-1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(5.0, 5.0);  
glVertex3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(5.0, 0.0);  
glVertex3f(1.0, -1.0, 0.0);
```

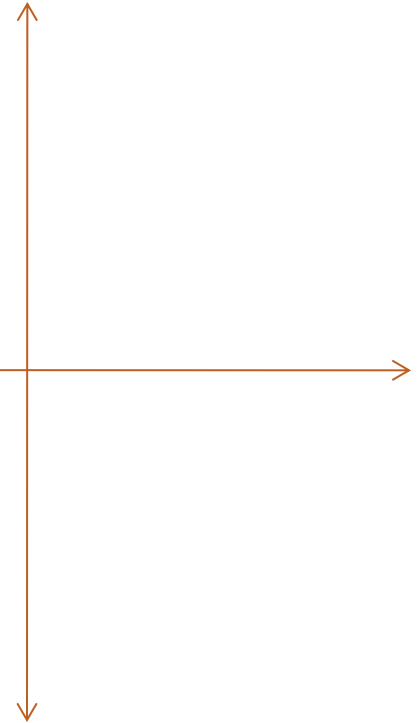
(0, 5.0)

(-1, 1,0)



(0, 0)

(-1, -1,0)



## Step 2 : Mapping the Texture on a Plane



```
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 0.0);  
glVertex3f(-1.0, -1.0, 0.0);
```



```
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 5.0);  
glVertex3f(-1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```



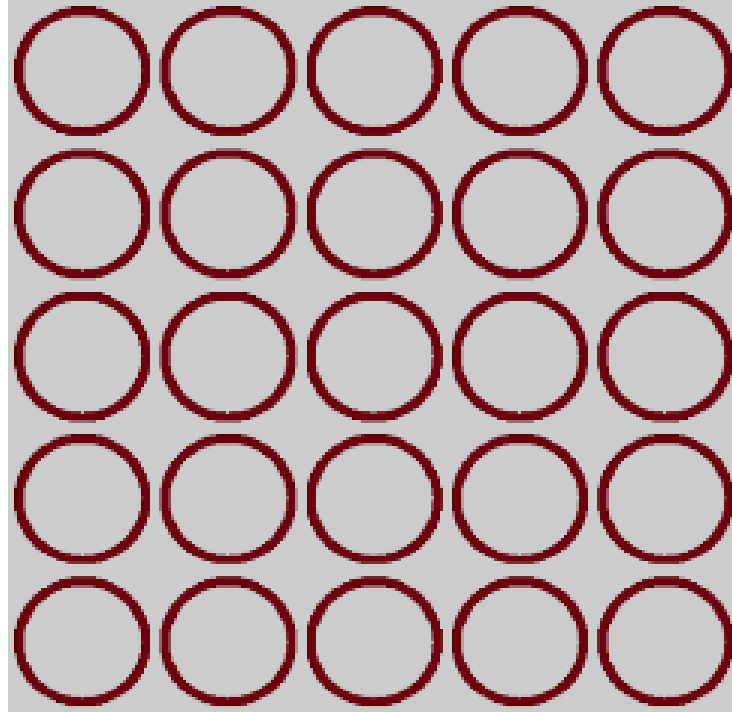
```
glTexCoord2f(5.0, 5.0);  
glVertex3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```



```
glTexCoord2f(5.0, 0.0);  
glVertex3f(1.0, -1.0, 0.0);
```

(0, 5)  
(-1, 1,0)

(5, 5)  
(1, 1,0)



(0, 0)  
(-1, -1,0)

(5, 0)  
(1, -1,0)



## .....Calculate your mapping first

```
glBegin(GL_QUADS);
```

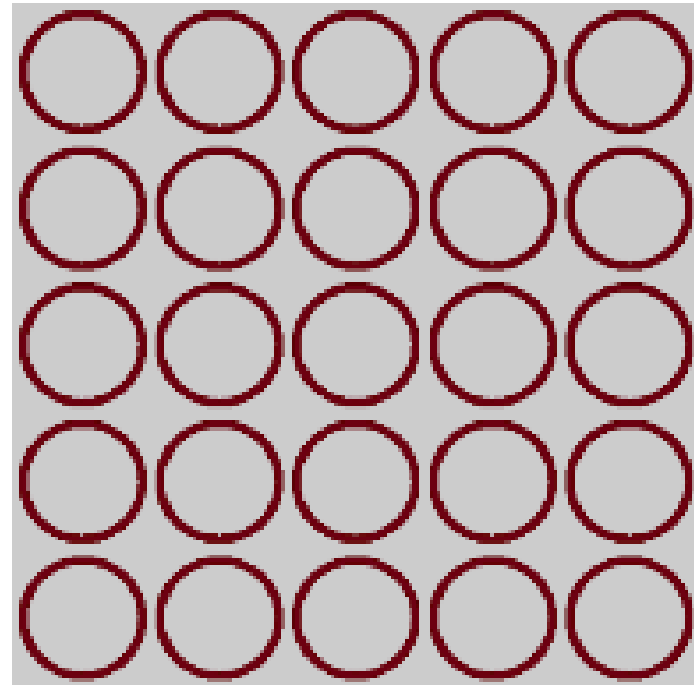
```
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 0.0);  
glVertex3f(-1.0, -1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 5.0);  
glVertex3f(-1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(5.0, 5.0);  
glVertex3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(5.0, 0.0);  
glVertex3f(1.0, -1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glEnd();
```



## .....Calculate your mapping first

```
glBegin(GL_QUADS);
```

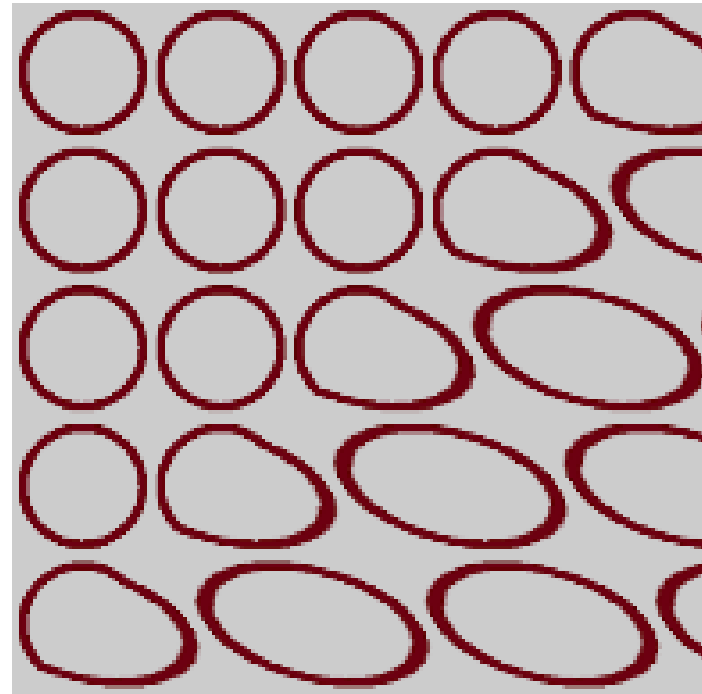
```
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 0.0);  
glVertex3f(-1.0, -1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 5.0);  
glVertex3f(-1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(5.0, 5.0);  
glVertex3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(3.0, 0.0);  
glVertex3f(1.0, -1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glEnd();
```



## .....Calculate your mapping first

```
glBegin(GL_QUADS);
```

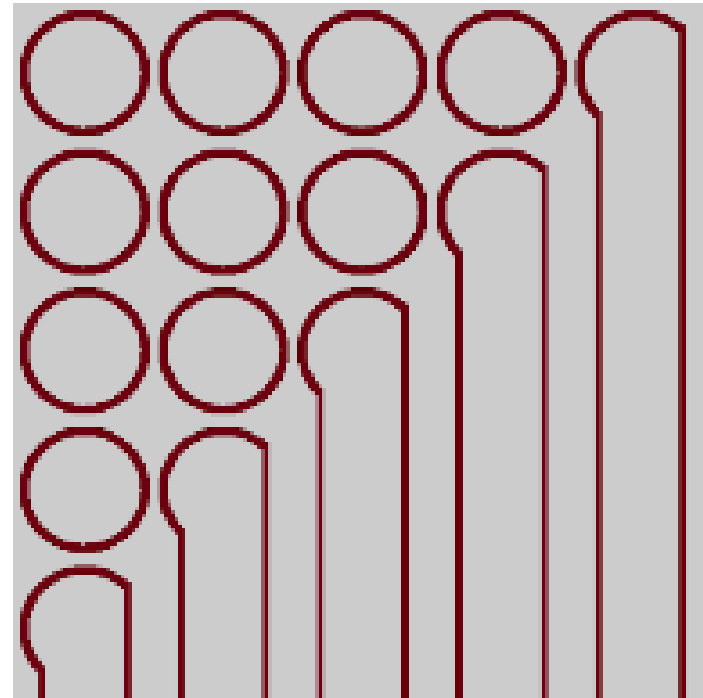
```
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 0.0);  
glVertex3f(-1.0, -1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(0.0, 5.0);  
glVertex3f(-1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glTexCoord2f(5.0, 5.0);  
glVertex3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```

```
//glTexCoord2f(3.0, 0.0);  
glVertex3f(1.0, -1.0, 0.0);
```

```
glEnd();
```



```
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);

glTexCoord2f(0.0, 0.0);
glVertex3f(-1.0, -1.0, 0.0);

glTexCoord2f(2.5, 2.5);
glVertex3f(0.0, 1.0, 0.0);

glTexCoord2f(5.0, 0.0);
glVertex3f(1.0, -1.0, 0.0);

glEnd();
```

U,V = (2.5, 2.5)

X,Y = (0.0, 1.0, 0.0)



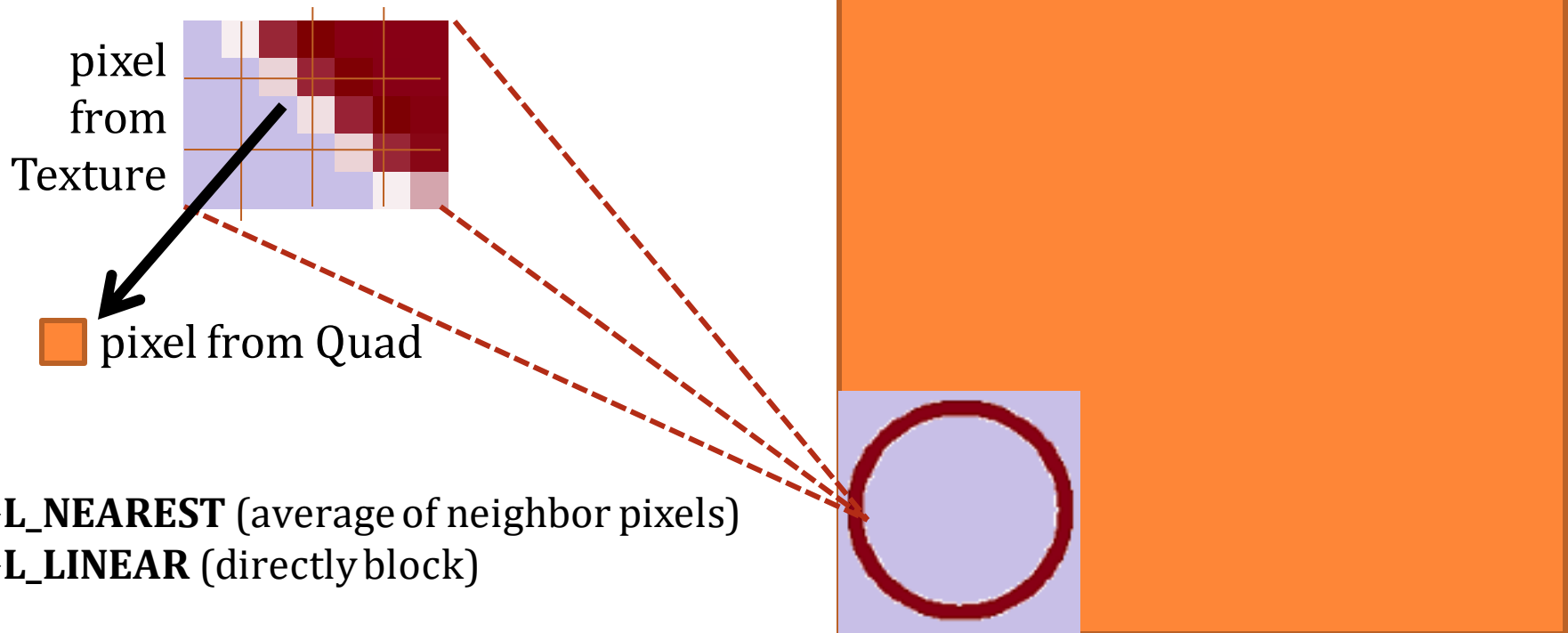
U,V = (0.0, 0.0)

X,Y = (-1.0, -1.0, 0.0)

U,V = (5.0, 0.0)

X,Y = (1.0, -1.0, 0.0)

```
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, _____);  
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, _____);
```

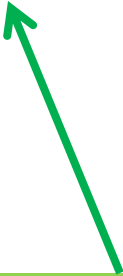




# Key Press Handling

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutKeyboardFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutKeyboardFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```

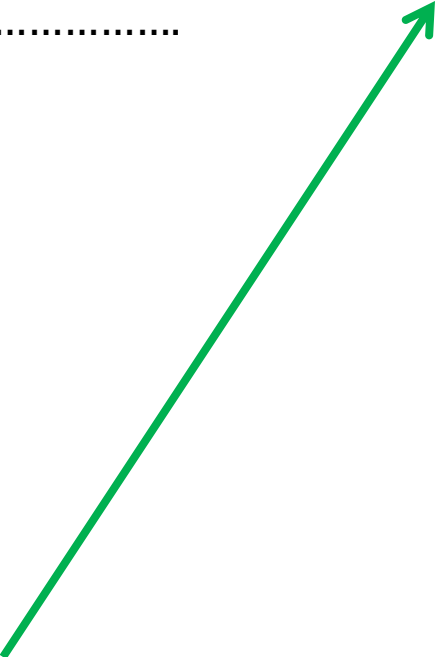


Function that  
receive keyboard  
input



```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutKeyboardFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```

Function where the action  
against a key press is  
defined



```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutKeyboardFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```

```
void handleKeypress(unsigned char key, int x, int y) {
    switch (key) {
        case 'a':
            _angle = _angle + 45.0;
            glutPostRedisplay();
    } }
```

Function where the action  
against a key press is  
defined

# Alphanumeric Keys

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutKeyboardFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```

```
void handleKeypress(unsigned char key, int x, int y) {
    switch (key) {
        case 'a':
            _angle = _angle + 45.0;
            glutPostRedisplay();
    } }
```

Which key has  
been pressed

(x, y) Coordinates  
of cursor while  
the key is being  
pressed

## Alphanumeric Keys

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutKeyboardFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```

```
float _angle = 0.0;
```

```
void handleKeypress(unsigned char key, int x, int y) {
    switch (key) {
        case 'a':
            _angle = _angle + 45.0;
            glutPostRedisplay();
        } }
}
```

## Alphanumeric Keys

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutKeyboardFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```

```
float _angle = 0.0;
```

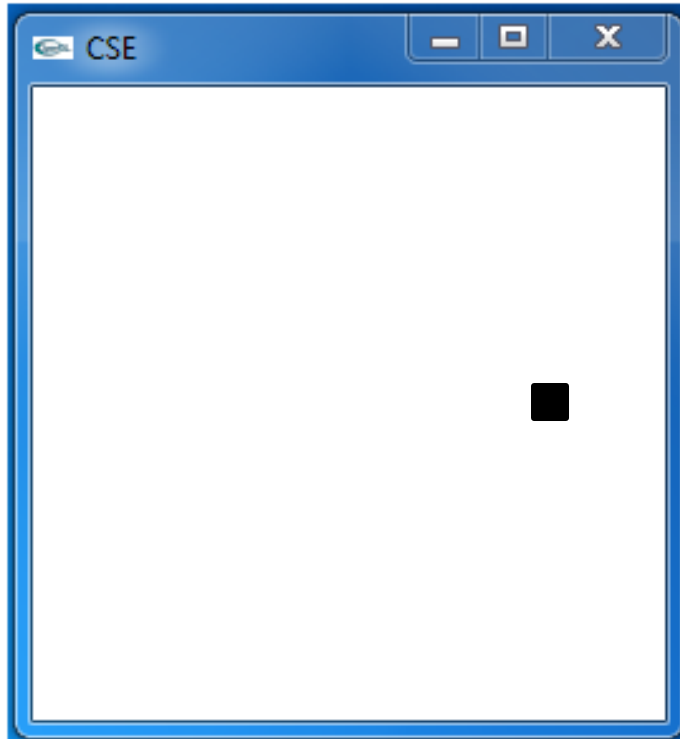
```
void handleKeypress(unsigned char key, int x, int y) {
    switch (key) {
        case 'a':
            _angle = _angle + 45.0;
            glutPostRedisplay();
    } }
```

```
void Draw() {
    .....
    glRotatef(_angle, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0);
    glBegin(GL_POINTS);
        glVertex3f(0.5, 0.0, 0.0);
    glEnd();
    .....
}
```

## Alphanumeric Keys

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutKeyboardFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```

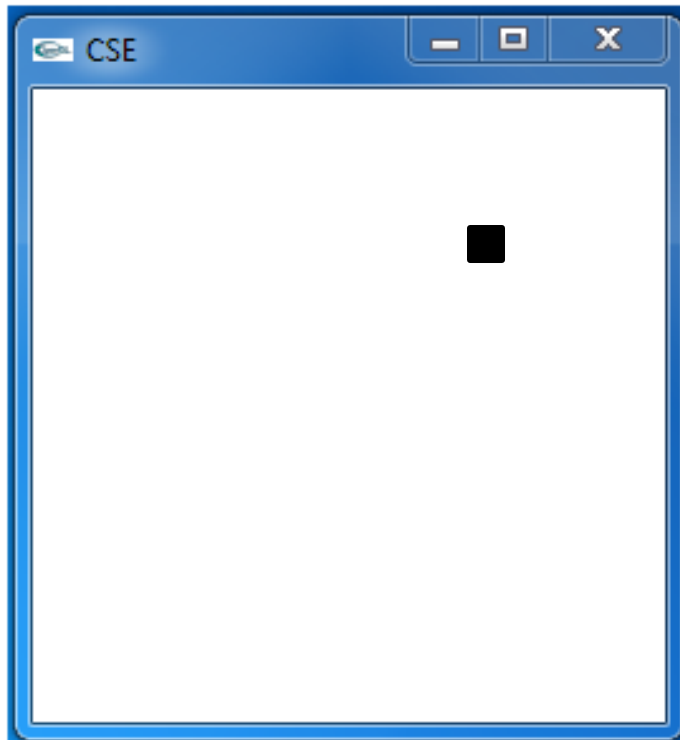
```
float _angle = 0.0;
```



# Alphanumeric Keys

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutKeyboardFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```

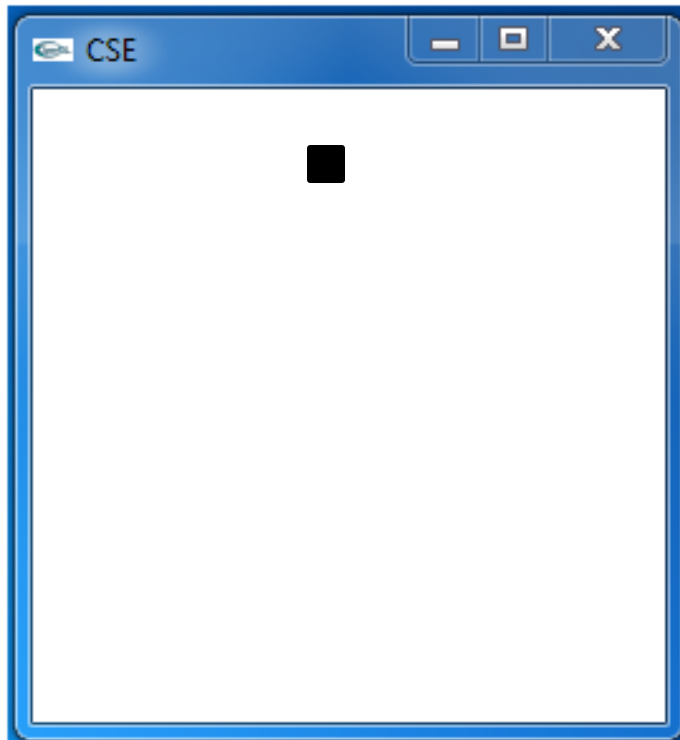
```
float _angle = 45.0;
```



## Alphanumeric Keys

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutKeyboardFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```

```
float _angle = 90.0;
```





```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutSpecialFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```

Function that receive special keyboard input (e.g. left arrow, right arrow, F2 button etc)

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutSpecialFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```

Function where the action against a special key-press is defined

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutSpecialFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```



```
void handleKeypress(int key, int x, int y) {
    switch (key) {
        case GLUT_KEY_RIGHT:
            .....
    } }
```

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutSpecialFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```

```
void handleKeypress(int key, int x, int y) {
    switch (key) {
        case GLUT_KEY_RIGHT:
            .....
    } }
```

Which key has  
been pressed  
(data type is 'int')

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutSpecialFunc(handleKeypress)
    .....
}
```

```
void handleKeypress(int key, int x, int y) {
    switch (key) {
        case GLUT_KEY_RIGHT:
            .....
    } }
```

Constant for Right Arrow Key

## For Other Special Keys :

GLUT\_KEY\_F1 F1 function key.

GLUT\_KEY\_F2 F2 function key.

GLUT\_KEY\_F3 F3 function key.

GLUT\_KEY\_F4 F4 function key.

GLUT\_KEY\_F5 F5 function key.

GLUT\_KEY\_F6 F6 function key.

GLUT\_KEY\_F7 F7 function key.

GLUT\_KEY\_F8 F8 function key.

GLUT\_KEY\_F9 F9 function key.

GLUT\_KEY\_F10 F10 function key.

GLUT\_KEY\_F11 F11 function key.

GLUT\_KEY\_F12 F12 function key.

GLUT\_KEY\_LEFT Left directional key.

GLUT\_KEY\_UP Up directional key.

GLUT\_KEY\_RIGHT Right directional key.

GLUT\_KEY\_DOWN Down directional key.

GLUT\_KEY\_PAGE\_UP Page up directional key.

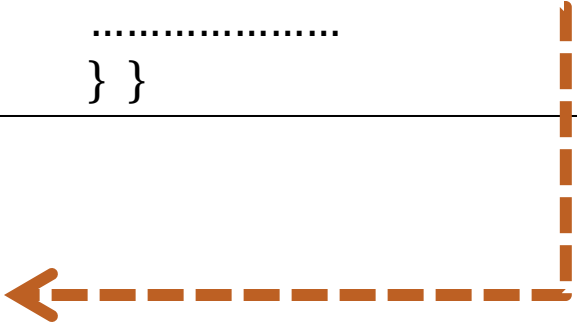
GLUT\_KEY\_PAGE\_DOWN Page down directional key.

GLUT\_KEY\_HOME Home directional key.

GLUT\_KEY\_END End directional key.

GLUT\_KEY\_INSERT Inset directional key.

```
void handleKeypress(int key, int x, int y) {  
    switch (key) {  
        case GLUT_KEY_RIGHT:  
            .....  
    } }  
}
```

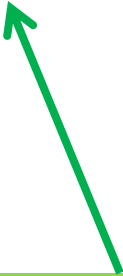




# Mouse Event Handling

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutMouseFunc(handleMouseClicked);
    .....
}
```

Function that receive  
mouse input





```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutMouseFunc(handleMouseClicked);
    .....
}
```



Function where the action  
against a mouse event is defined

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
```

```
{
```

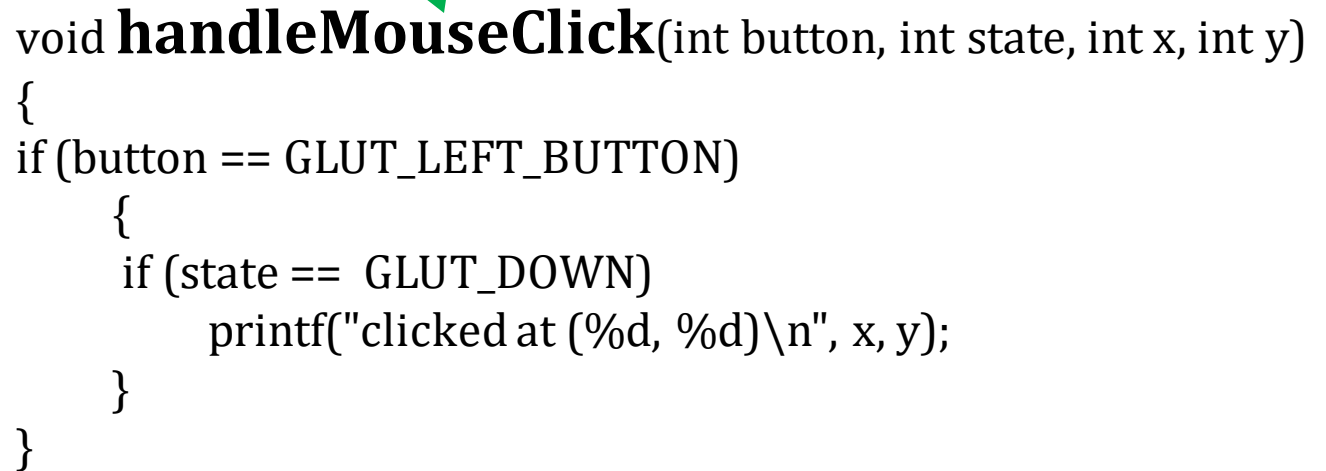
```
.....
```

```
glutMouseFunc(handleMouseClicked);
```

```
.....
```

```
}
```

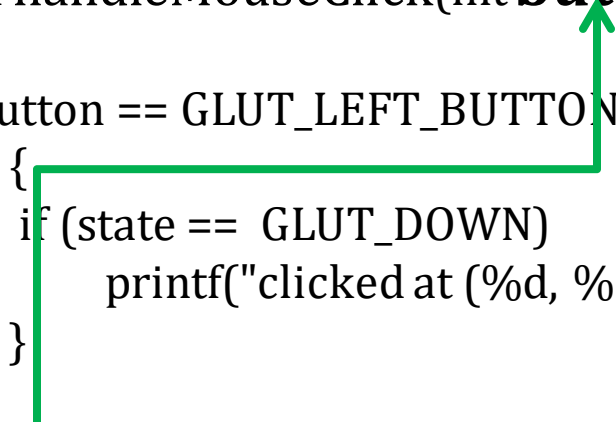
```
void handleMouseClicked(int button, int state, int x, int y)
{
  if (button == GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON)
  {
    if (state == GLUT_DOWN)
      printf("clicked at (%d, %d)\n", x, y);
  }
}
```

A diagram consisting of a green line that starts from the left side of the main function's closing brace, goes down, then right, then up, and finally right again to point at the **handleMouseClicked** parameter in the function definition. Two green arrows point from the **handleMouseClicked** text in the function call to the **handleMouseClicked** text in the function definition.

Function where the action  
against a mouse event is defined

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutMouseFunc(handleMouseClicked);
    .....
}
```

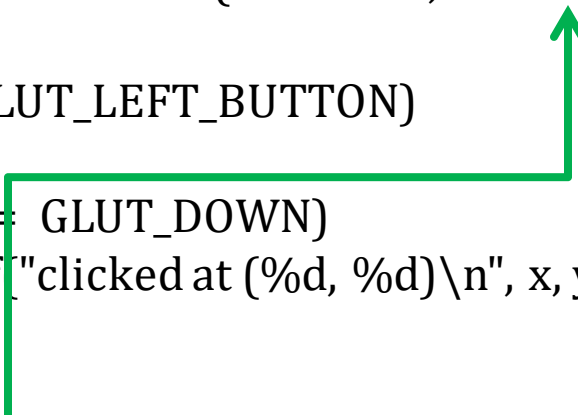
```
void handleMouseClicked(int button, int state, int x, int y)
{
    if (button == GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON)
    {
        if (state == GLUT_DOWN)
            printf("clicked at (%d, %d)\n", x, y);
    }
}
```



On which Button the event is being occurred (Left, Right or Middle)

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutMouseFunc(handleMouseClicked);
    .....
}
```

```
void handleMouseClicked(int button, int state, int x, int y)
{
    if (button == GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON)
    {
        if (state == GLUT_DOWN)
            printf("clicked at (%d, %d)\n", x, y);
    }
}
```



What is the condition of the event (Down/ Up)

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
```

```
{
```

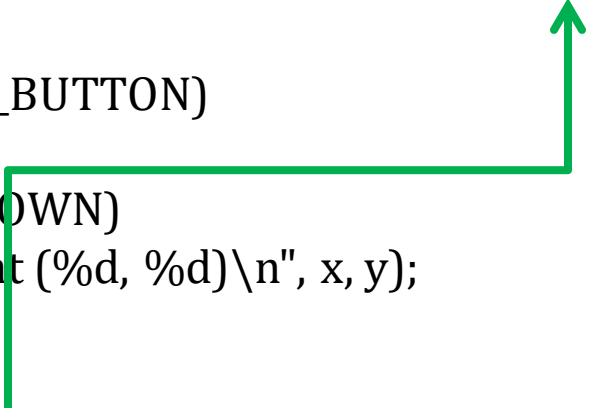
```
.....
```

```
glutMouseFunc(handleMouseClicked);
```

```
.....
```

```
}
```

```
void handleMouseClicked(int button, int state, int x, int y)  
{  
if (button == GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON)  
    {  
        if (state == GLUT_DOWN)  
            printf("clicked at (%d, %d)\n", x, y);  
    }  
}
```



What is the coordinate of the cursor on the *window* while the event is being occurred

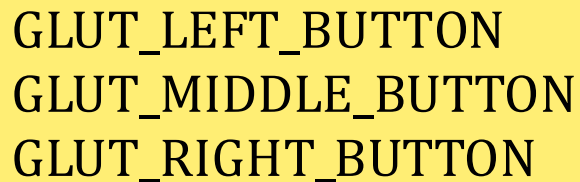
```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutMouseFunc(handleMouseClicked);
    .....
}
```

```
void handleMouseClicked(int button, int state, int x, int y)
{
    if (button == GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON)
    {
        if (state == GLUT_DOWN)
            printf("clicked at (%d, %d)\n", x, y);
    }
}
```

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutMouseFunc(handleMouseClicked);
    .....
}
```

```
void handleMouseClicked(int button, int state, int x, int y)
{
    if (button == GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON)
    {
        if (state == GLUT_DOWN)
            printf("clicked at (%d, %d)\n", x, y);
```

GLUT\_LEFT\_BUTTON  
GLUT\_MIDDLE\_BUTTON  
GLUT\_RIGHT\_BUTTON



```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutMouseFunc(handleMouseClicked);
    .....
}
```

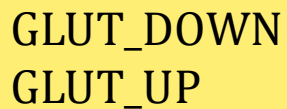
```
void handleMouseClicked(int button, int state, int x, int y)
{
    if (button == GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON)
    {
        if (state == GLUT_DOWN)
            printf("clicked at (%d, %d)\n", x, y);
    }
}
```



```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutMouseFunc(handleMouseClicked);
    .....
}
```

```
void handleMouseClicked(int button, int state, int x, int y)
{
    if (button == GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON)
    {
        if (state == GLUT_DOWN)
            printf("clicked at (%d, %d)\n", x, y);
    }
}
```

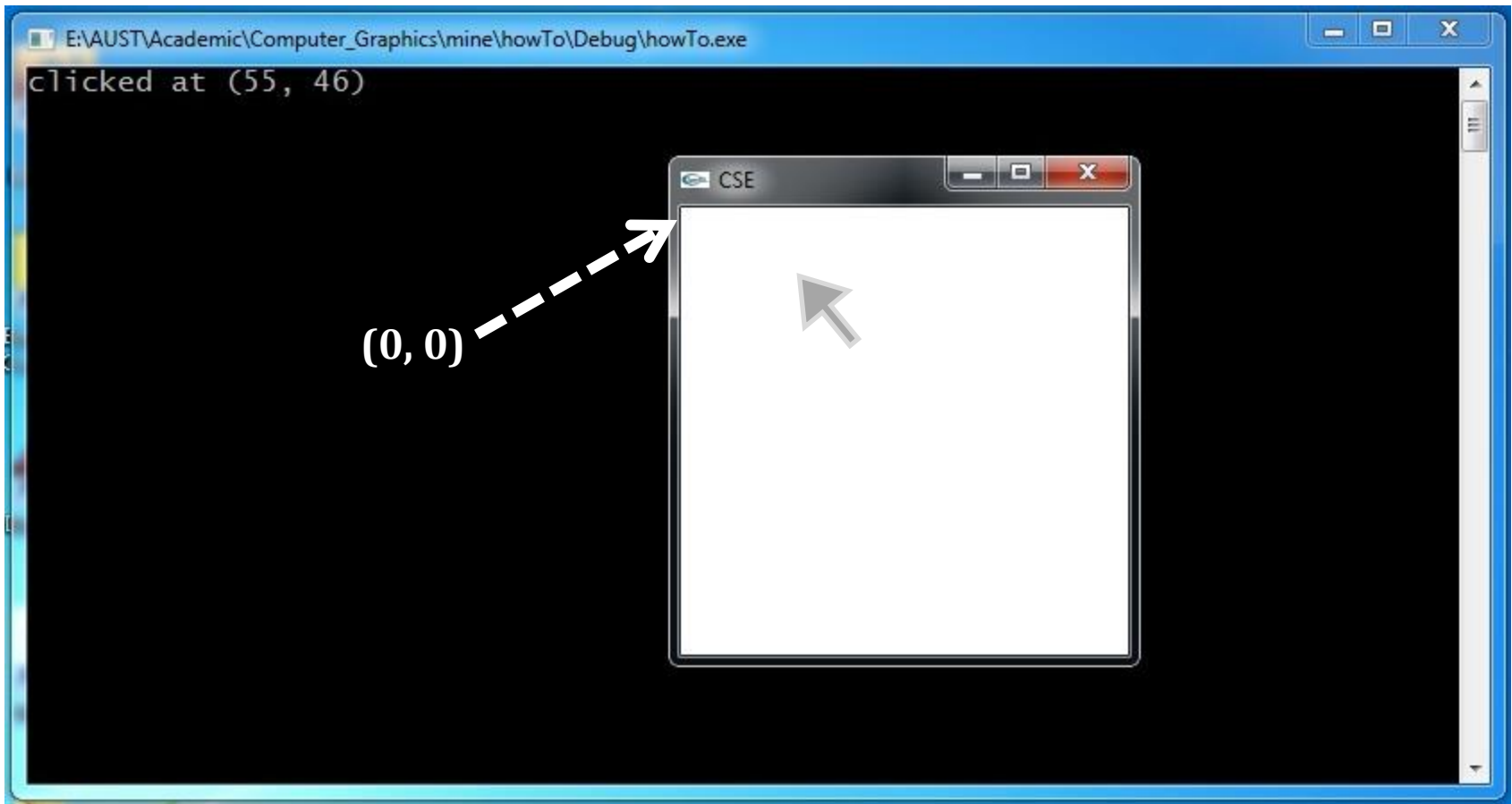
GLUT\_DOWN  
GLUT\_UP



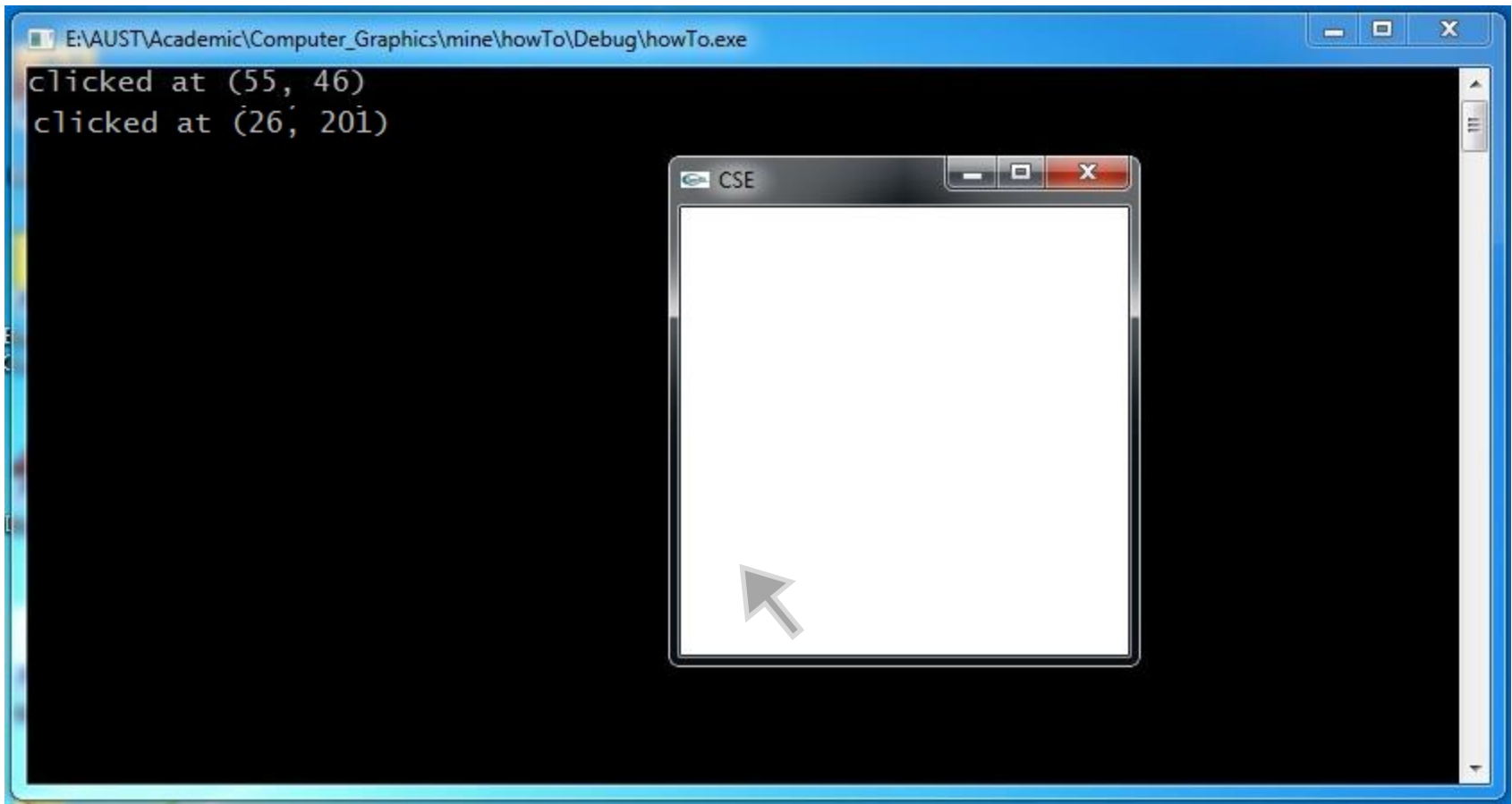
```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutMouseFunc(handleMouseClicked);
    .....
}
```

```
void handleMouseClicked(int button, int state, int x, int y)
{
    if (button == GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON)
    {
        if (state == GLUT_DOWN)
            printf("clicked at (%d, %d)\n", x, y);
    }
}
```

```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutMouseFunc(handleMouseClicked);
    .....
}
```



```
int main(int iArgc, char** cppArgv)
{
    .....
    glutMouseFunc(handleMouseClicked);
    .....
}
```





**THANK YOU**